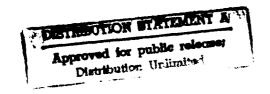
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FINAL REPORT DECEMBER 1990

REPORT NO. 91-06

MULTIPLE LAUNCH ROCKET SYSTEM (MLRS) PODS ON A CENTER BEAM BULKHEAD FLATCAR AND A BULKHEAD FLATCAR



SELECTE MAY 28 1992

Prepared for:

U.S. Army Defense Ammunition
Center and School
ATTN: SMCAC-DET
Savanna, IL 61074-9639

Distribution Unlimited

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MUNITIONS
CHEMICAL COMMAND
U.S. ARMY DEFENSE AMMUNITION
CENTER AND SCHOOL

U.S. ARMY ARMAMENT

VALIDATION ENGINEERING DIVISION SAVANNA, ILLINOIS 61074-9639

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| | (SMCAC-DEV), was tasked by USADACS, SMCAC-DET, to conduct rail impact testing of the loading and bracing procedures. Testing of the procedures was conducted in accordance with the Association of | | | | | | | |
| American Railroads (AAR)Bureau of Explosives (BOE) rail impact test criteria. The loading and bracing | | | | | | | | |
| procedures met the AAR/BOE requirements and have been approved for U.S. Army (USA)-wide use for | | | | | | | | |
| shipping MLRS pods. | | | | | | | | |
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U.S. ARMY DEFENSE AMMUNITION CENTER AND SCHOOL VALIDATION ENGINEERING DIVISION SAVANNA, IL 61074-9639

REPORT NO. 91-06°

MULTIPLE LAUNCH ROCKET SYSTEM (MLRS) PODS ON A CENTER BEAM BULKHEAD FLATCAR AND A BULKHEAD FLATCAR

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GENERAL

- A. INTRODUCTION. The U.S. Army Defense Ammunition Center and School (USADACS), Validation Engineering Divison (SMCAC-DEV), was tasked by USADACS, Transportation Engineering Divison (SMCAC-DET), to conduct transportability testing of the loading and bracing procedures developed by SMCAC-DET, for shipping (MLRS) pods on center beam bulkhead flatcars and bulkhead flatcars. The loading and bracing procedures were developed by SMCAC-DET per recommendation by CSX Transportation. Rail impact testing was performed in accordance with the Association of American Railroads (AAR)/Bureau of Explosives (BOE) requirements to evaluate the suitability of the loading and bracing procedures for movement of MLRS pods by rail.
- B. <u>AUTHORITY</u>. Testing has been accomplished in accordance with mission responsibilities delegated by the U.S. Army Armament, Munitions and Chemical Command (AMCCOM), Rock Island, IL.
- C. <u>OBJECTIVE</u>. The objective of these tests was to determine if the loading and bracing procedures, developed by SMCAC-DET, for shipping MLRS pods on center beam bulkhead flatcars and bulkhead flatcars, were capable of passing the AAR/BOE rail impact test requirements.
- D. <u>CONCLUSIONS</u>. The loading and bracing procedures for shipping MLRS pods by rail on center beam bulkhead flatcars and bulkhead flatcars met the requirements of the AAR/BOE rail impact test.

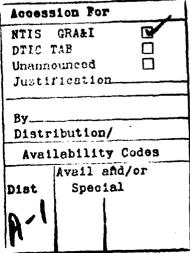
E. <u>RECOMMENDATIONS</u>. It is recommended that the loading and bracing procedures for shipping MLRS pods by rail be approved for U.S. Army (USA)-wide use.

RAIL IMPACT TEST OF MULTIPLE LAUNCH ROCKET SYSTEM (MLRS) PODS ON A CENTER BEAM BULKHEAD FLATCAR

27 NOVEMBER 1990

TEST ATTENDEES

| NAME AND PHONE NUMBER | ORGANIZATION | |
|---|--|---------------|
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| 815-273-8073 | Savanna, IL 61074-9639 | Accession For |



RAIL IMPACT TEST OF MULTIPLE LAUNCH ROCKET SYSTEM (MLRS) PODS ON A CENTER BEAM BULKHEAD FLATCAR

5 DECEMBER 1990

TEST ATTENDEES

| NAME AND PHONE NUMBER | ORGANIZATION |
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Burlington Northern Railroad Corporate Woods, Building 40

Car Section Mechanical Department

9401 Indian Creek Parkway

P.O. Box 29136

Overland Park, Kansas 66201-9136

RAIL IMPACT TEST OF MULTIPLE LAUNCH ROCKET SYSTEM (MLRS) PODS ON A BULKHEAD FLATCAR

7 DECEMBER 1990

TEST ATTENDEES

| NAME AND PHONE NUMBER | ORGANIZATION |
|---|---|
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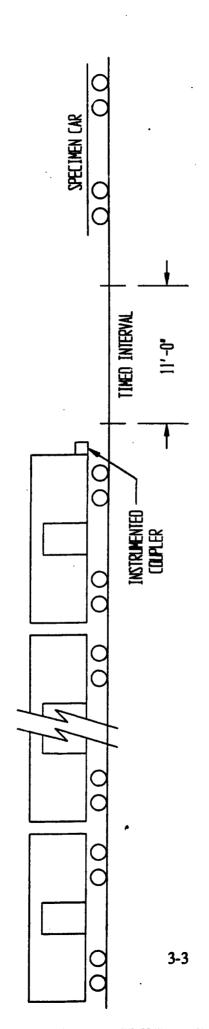
Overland Park, Kansas 66201-9136

TRANSPORTABILITY TESTING PROCEDURES

- A. <u>RAIL IMPACT TESTING</u>: Rail impact testing was accomplished in compliance with previously approved and standardized testing procedures (as shown on page 3-3) and described as follows:
- 1. The "specimen car" was scheduled to be impacted four times; three times at speeds of 4, 6, and 8 mph in one direction; and one time at 8 mph in the opposite direction. The latter two impacts cited are minimum speed requirements.
- 2. Impacting was accomplished by striking the test car (specimen car) into a line of five stationary cars (buffer cars). The buffer cars were coupled with all connecting draft gears compressed together to the extent possible under prevailing conditions, with all air brakes in a "set position."
- 3. A locomotive (switch engine) was utilized to start the "specimen car" rolling in the direction of the buffer cars along an approximate 300-foot segment of level trackage.
- 4. The "specimen car" was cut loose from the engine approximately 75-feet from the point of impact and allowed to run freely into the first of the buffer cars.
- 5. Impacting speeds were determined by the utilization of an electronic counter which measured the time required for the "specimen car" to traverse an 11-foot distance immediately prior to contact; recorded elapsed time was converted to mph speeds. Additional verification of impacting speeds was accomplished by utilization of an electronic stopclock.

B. <u>INSPECTIONS AND DATA COLLECTION</u>. At selected intervals during testing, thorough inspections of the specimen loads were made by technically proficient personnel to collect data on the specimen load and equipment resulting from above load test steps. This data is recorded in part 4, following.

ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN RAILROADS (AAR) STANDARD TEST PLAN



5 BUFFER CARS (ANVIL) WITH DRAFT GEAR COMPRESSED AND AIR BRAKES IN A SET POSITION ANVIL CAR TOTAL WT 250,000 LBS (APPROX)

SWITCH ENGINE TO IS RELEASED BY SPECIMEN CAR

ATTAIN: IMPACT NO. 1 @ 4 MPH

IMPACT NO. 2 @ 6 MPH

IMPACT NO. 3 @ 8 MPH

RELEASED BY SWITCH ENGINE TO THEN THE CAR IS REVERSED AND

ATTAIN: IMPACT NO 4. @ 8 MPH

TEST RESULTS

The loading and bracing procedures for shipping MLRS pods on center beam bulkhead flatcars and bulkhead flatcars passed the three rail impact tests. The bulkhead flatcar procedures were tested once, and the center beam bulkhead flatcar procedures were rail impact tested twice. The center beam bulkhead loading and bracing procedures were tested a second time so that a member of the AAR/BOE could be present during the test.

This test utilized a center beam bulkhead flatcar loaded with 10 MLRS pods on one side of the car and boxed ammunition for a counter weight on the other side of the car. Results from this test indicated that the end wall dunnage needed to be widened to prevent the angle-iron corners of the pods from striking the outside edge of the end wall dunnage. Also, the support 4- by 4-inch timbers needed additional dunnage to prevent longitudinal shifting.

Test No. 1: Rail Impact Test of MLRS Pods on a Center Beam Bulkhead Flatcar

Date: 27 November 1990

Center Beam Bulkhead Flatcar Specifications:

#:

BN625038

LT WT:

64,000

LD LMT:

199,000

LD WT:

MLRS Pods:

50,780

Dunnage:

4,520

Simulated Wt:

47,250

Total:

102,550

| IMPACT NO. | TYPE | REMARKS |
|------------|----------------|---|
| 1 | Forward Impact | Speed not measured; no movement. |
| 2 | Forward Impact | 6.39 mph; minor shift of load. |
| 3 | Forward Impact | 8.33 mph; Center dunnage between pods shifted; additional shifting in load; gap between pods and dunnage at trailing end of car 1-1/2"; bulkheads at trailing end of car are still solid. |
| 4 | Reverse Impact | 8.42 mph; Load shifted back towards impact end of car; gap between pods and dunnage at trailing end of car 2-1/2"; 4" x4" at trailing end of car shifted 2-1/2" towards impact end of car, shifting of the 4"x4" allowed the rubber skid on the bottom row of pods to become partially disengaged; pods at impact end of car started to split the end wall dunnage; the large amount of shifting in the load allowed the pods in the center section to shift within 2" of being off of the metal support members. |

Test No. 2: Rail Impact Test of MLRS Pods on a Bulkhead Flatcar

Date: 5 December 1990

This test utilized a bulkhead flatcar loaded with 11 MLRS pods, simulated MLRS masses, and 1 filler assembly. Results from this test showed that the end wall blocking needed modification to prevent it from shifting laterally when there was longitudinal shifting of the load. The filler assembly also needed modification to prevent the center gate from separating the upper 2- by 6-inch from the filler assembly.

Bulkhead Flatcar Specifications:

#: LRWN9094

LT WT: 81,800 LD LMT: 181,200

LD WT: Approximatly 80,000

IMPACT NO. **TYPE REMARKS** 1 Forward Impact 4.36 mph; no movement. 2 Forward Impact 6.30 mph; no movement. 3 Forward Impact 8.43 mph; load shifted; end gap 2-inches. Reverse Impact 8.53 mph; Load shifted back; end gap 4-3/4". Marks of original position of MLRS pods prior to fourth impact indicated that the excessive compaction occured in the boxed ammunition. Minor cracking in filler assembly.

Test No. 3: Rail Impact Test of MLRS Pods on Center Beam Bulkhead Flatcar

Date: 7 December 1990

This test again utilized the center beam bulkhead flatcar loaded with 10 MLRS pods on one side of the car and boxed ammunition as a counter weight on the other side of the car. The loading procedures for this test were identical to the procedures for the first test with the exception of the modifications to the end wall dunnage and the support 4"x4"'s noted following the first test. Results from this test indicated that excessive shifting in the load would allow the end blocking assemblies to be free to lateral movement as noted following test two.

Car Specifications:

BN625038

| LT WT: | 64,000 | |
|------------|----------------|--|
| LD LMT: | , 199,000 | |
| LD WT: | MLRS Pods: | 50,780 |
| | Dunnage: | 4,520 |
| | Simulated Wt: | 47,250 |
| | Total: | 102,550 |
| IMPACT NO. | TYPE | REMARKS |
| 1 | Forward Impact | 4.69 mph; |
| | | slight shift in load. |
| 2 | Forward Impact | 7.07 mph; |
| • | | additional shifting of load; end gap 2-3/8". |
| 3 | Forward Impact | 8.93 mph; |
| | • | additional shifting of load; end gap 3-3/4". End gap |
| | | is now large enough to allow end blocking to be |
| | • | removed. Pods digging into blocking, but not |
| | | splitting wood. |
| | | |

4 Reverse Impact

8.82 mph;

load shifted opposite direction; end gap 3-3/8". No splitting on any dunnage, angle-iron corners of pods compressing dunnage as expected. Minor dunnage separation on 4- by 4-inch supports for first level of pods. Second column of pods in from left are within 2 inches of being off of the metal crossmember supporting the second column of pods. Metal straps numbers 5 and 8 (counting from left) were bent by the lifting rings when the pods shifted back during impact no. 4.

PHOTOGRAPHS

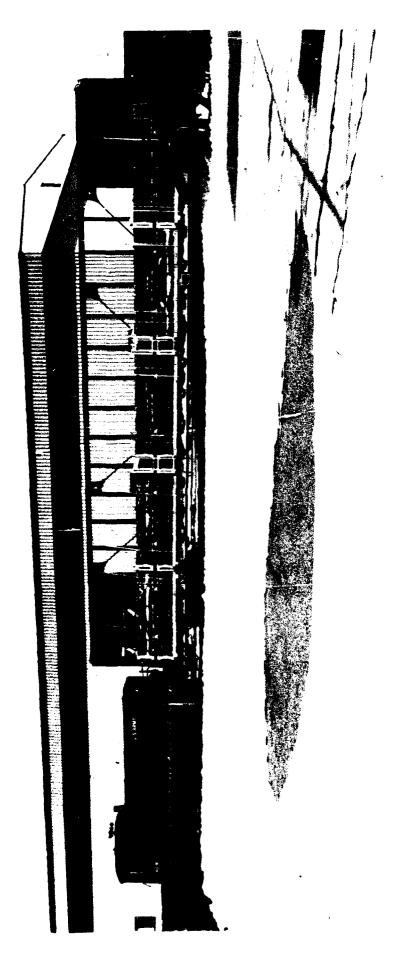


Photo No. AO317-SPN-91-89-648. Overall view of the MLRS pods loaded on a center beam bulkhead flatcar. U.S. ARMY DEFENSE AMMUNITION CENTER AND SCHOOL - SAVANNA, IL

U.S. ARMY DEFENSE AMMUNITION CENTER AND SCHOOL - SAVANNA, IL Photo No. AO317-SPN-91-89-627. Overall view of the MLRS pods loaded on a bulkhead flatcar.

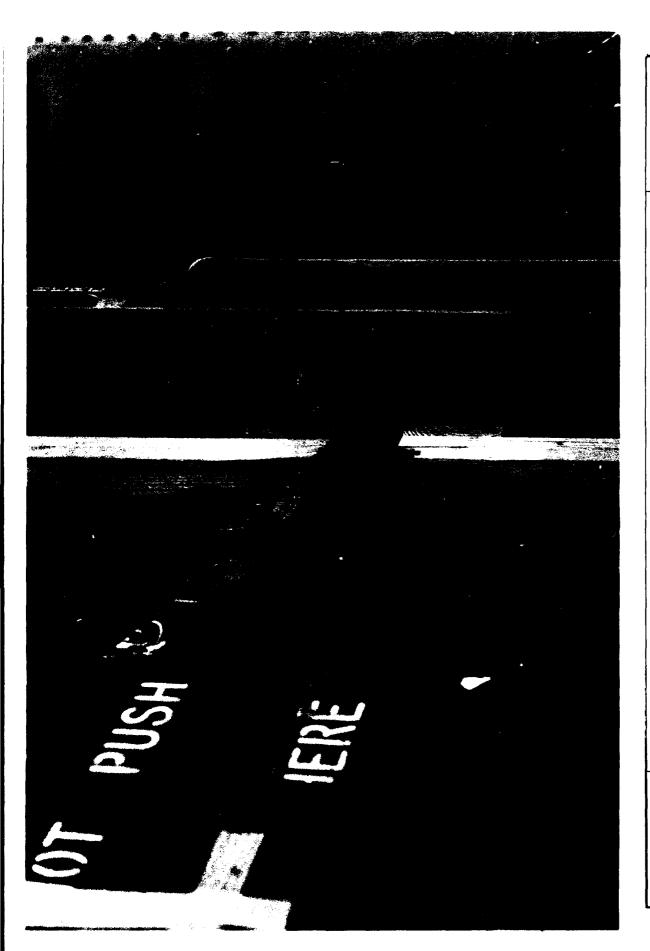


Photo No. AO317-SPN-91-89-602. View of damage to dunnage following the first rail impact test of MLRS pods on a center beam bulkhead flatcar. Dunnage was widened prior to the second test of the MLRS pods on a center beam bulkhead flatcar.

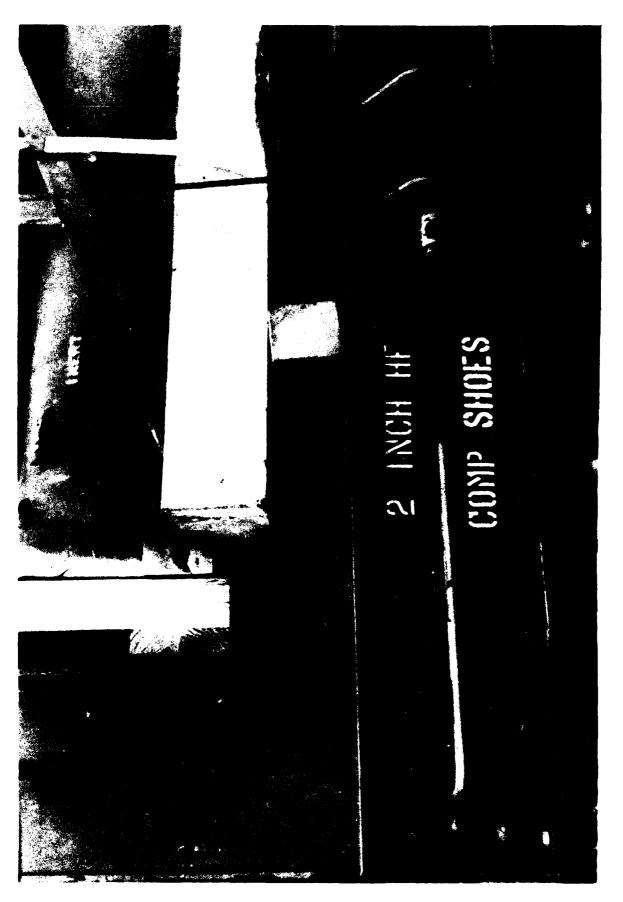


Photo No. AO317-SPN-91-673. View of one of the 4- by 4-inch supports which slide during the first rail impact test of MLRS pods on a center beam bulkhead flatcar. Dunnage was added prior to the second test of the MLRS pods on a center beam bulkhead flatcar to prevent the 4- by 4-inch supports from shifting.



Photo No. AO317-SPN-91-89-655. View of the end gap following the second rail impact test of MLRS pods on a center beam bulkhead flatcar. The amount of end gap present will allow the end bulkhead assembly to shift laterally. The loading and bracing procedures were modified following this test to prevent the end bulkhead assembly from shifting laterally.

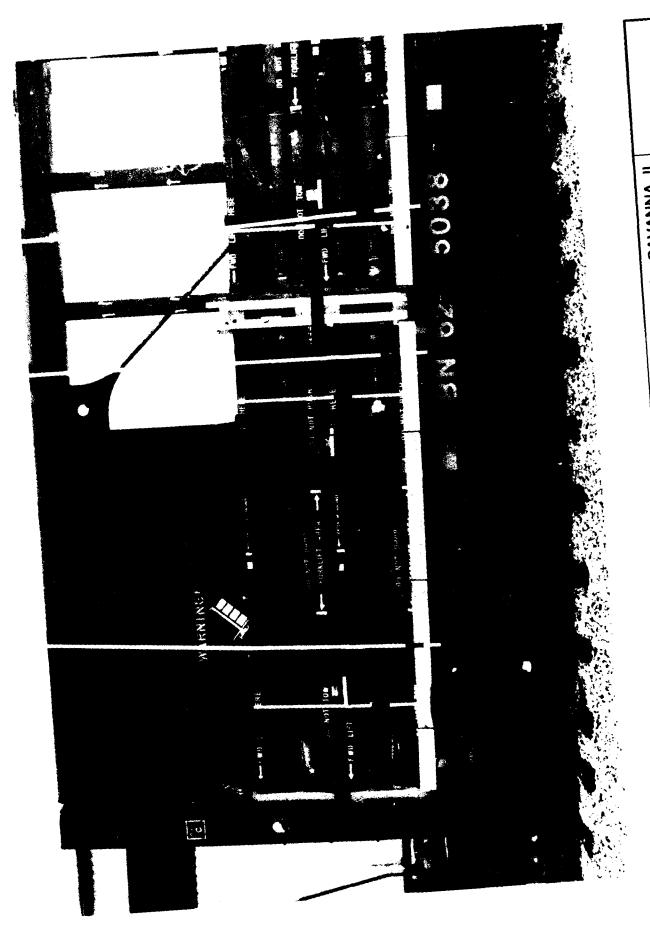


Photo No. A0317-SPN-90-89-640 View of a retainer strap that was bent by a lifting ring on the MLRS pods. U.S. ARMY DEFENSE AMMUNITION CENTER AND SCHOOL - SAVANNA, IL

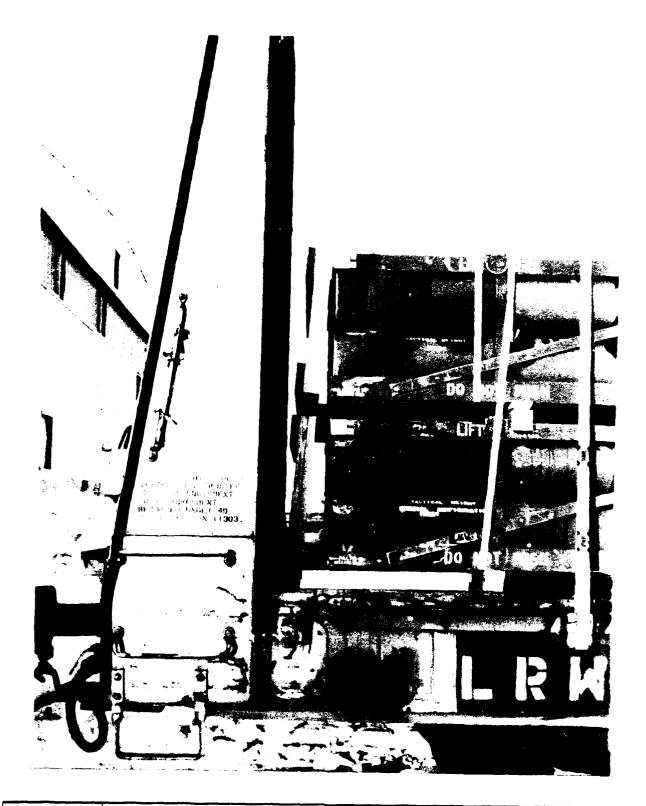


Photo No. AO317-SPN-90-89-621. View of the end gap that was present after the test of the MLRS pods on a bulkhead flatcar. The amount of end gap will allow the end bulkhead assembly to shift laterally. The loading and bracing procedures were modified following this test to prevent the end bulkhead assembly from shifting laterally.

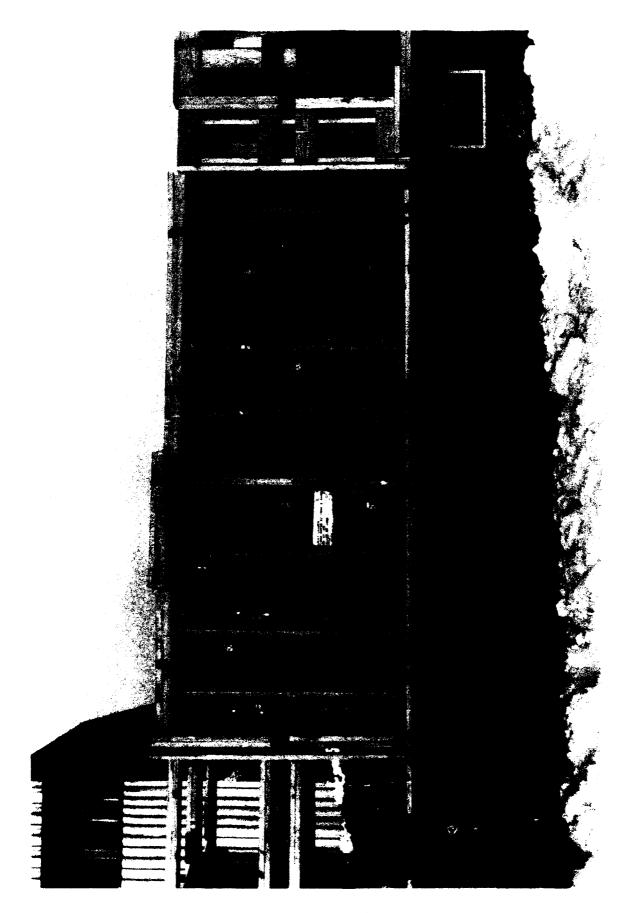


Photo No. AO317-SPN-90-89-629 View of the boxed ammunition which was used to simulate four MLRS pods. The boxed ammunition was determined to be the cause for the excessive end gap following the test.

LOADING AND BRACING PROCEDURES

| APPROVED BY MECH DIV AAR, THEIR LETTER OATEDFILE | APPROVED BY BUREAU OF EXPLOSIVES |
|---|----------------------------------|
| SIGNED | |
| MTMCTEA, FT. EUSTIS, VA | OATE |

MLRS

LOADING AND BRACING (CL & LCL)
ON A CENTER BEAM TYPE BULKHEAD
FLATCAR OF MULTIPLE LAUNCH
ROCKET SYSTEM ROCKET POD/
CONTAINERS (RP/C)

INDEX

| <u>ITEM</u> | PAGE(S) |
|---|-----------------------|
| GENERAL NOTES AND MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS | 2 3 4,5 6-10 |

PROCEDURES CONTAINED HEREIN ARE BASED ON CARS EDUIPPED WITH FIXED STEEL RISERS AND ARE ONLY APPLICABLE TO FLATCARS HAVING END OF CAR OR UNDER CAR CUSHIONING.

| U.S. ARMY MATERIEL COMMAND DRAWING | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----|--|--|--|--|
| APPROVED. U.S. ARMY MISSILE COMMAND | | SON | TECHNICIAN R. ARNOLO | ENGINEER | | |
| APPROVED BY ORDER OF COMMANDING BENERAL, U.S. ARMY MATERIEL COMMAND | VALIDATION BNGINEERING OIVISION DATA | | TRANSPORTATION BEGINEERING OIVISION James | LOGISTICS ENSINEERING DEFICE LUTE ENSINEERING | | |
| U.S. ARMY DEFENSE AMMUNITION CENTER AND SCHOOL | CLASS DIVISION | | | FILE | | |
| | 19 | 48 | 5543 | GMSRSS • | | |

DO NOT SCALE

PROJECT GM 836-90

GENERAL NOTES

- THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN PREPARED AND ISSUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AR 740-1 AND AUGMENTS TH 743-200-1 (CHAPTER 5.)
- THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES SPECIFIED IN THIS DRAWING ARE APPLICABLE TO THE MULTIPLE LAUNCH ROCKET SYSTEM ROCKET POD/CONTAINER (RP/C). SUBSECUENT REFERENCE TO CONTAINER HEREIN MEANS THE RP/C WITH ROCKET COMPONENTS.
- THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES DEPICTED WITHIN THIS DOCUMENT ARE APPLICABLE FOR SHIPMENTS ON A CLASS "FBC" CENTER BEAM TYPE BULGHEAD (LUMBER) FLATCAR WHICH IS 73"-0" LONG BETWEEN THE BULKHEADS. THE CAR IS EQUIPPED WITH FIXED RISERS SPACED 30" O.C. FROM EACH BULKHEAD AND 48" O.C. THRU THE LENGTH OF THE CAR. CARS OF OTHER LENGTHS MAY BE
- D. FOR DETAILS OF THE RP/C. SEE U.S. ARMY MISSILE COMMAND DRAWING NO.13027900, AND PAGE 3.

CONTAINER DIMENSIONS - - 13'-10" LONG BY 41-1/2" WIDE BY 33" HIBH

GROSS WEIGHT - - - - - 5,078 POUNDS (APPROX)

- THIS ITEM IS A DOT CLASS "A" EXPLOSIVE. THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES SPECIFIED HEREIN CAN ALSO BE UTILIZED FOR THE SHIPMENT OF THE DEPICTED CONTAINERS WHEN THEY ARE LOADED WITH AN ITEM WHICH IS IDENTIFIED DIFFERENTLY BY NOMENCLATURE THAN THE ITEM DESIGNATED IN THE DRAWING
- THE SELECTION OF RAIL CARS FOR THE TRANSPORT OF THE DESIGNATED ITEMS WILL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH HAZARDOUS MATERIALS REGULATIONS OF DOT AND AR 55-355. CHAPTER 29. FOR EXPLOSIVES AND OTHER DANGEROUS ARTICLES, IN FULL.
- IF THE RAIL CARS BEING USED IS NOT EQUIPPED WITH PLACARD BOARDS ON BOTH ENDS AND BOTH SIDES, 15° X 24° BOARDS MUST BE PROVIDED AS REQUIRED. <u>CAUTION</u>: BOARDS AND BOARD MOUNTING BRACKETS MUST NOT BE NAILED TO THE LADING.
- THE CHAIN/CABLE TIEDOWN ASSEMBLIES SHALL BE INSPECTED FOR THE CHAIN/CABLE TIEDUMN ASSEMBLIES SHALL BE INSPECTED FOR BENT OR WORN LINKS IN THE CHAIN. FOR BROKEN STRANDS OR WIRES IN THE CABLES. AND FOR DAMAGED SPOOLS OR RATCHETS. ALSO. THE SLIDING CORNER PROTECTORS MUST BE EXAMINED FOR DAMAGE OR DEFORMATION. ONLY TIEDOWN ASSEMBLIES OF GOOD QUALITY WILL BE USED. ANY DEFICIENCY IN THE CHAIN/CABLE TIEDOWN ASSEMBLIES SHALL BE CAUSE FOR REJECTION OF THE
- A HARDENED STEEL ROD 13/16" MAXIMUM DIAMETER AND APPROXIMATELY 24" LONG WILL BE REQUIRED FOR TENSIONING OF THE CHAIN-CABLE TIEDOWN ASSEMBLIES. PIPE OR OTHER EXTENSION DEVICES WILL NOT BE USED ON THE TENSIONING ROD. CABLE MUST BE WOUND EVENLY AND TAUT ON THE SPOOL WHEN TAKING UP THE SLACK IN A TIEDOWN ASSEMBLY: THIS IS A 2-MAN OPERATION. CAUTION: EXTREME CARE MUST BE EXERCISED WHEN APPLYING FINAL TENSION TO THE TIEDOWN ASSEMBLIES TO DESCRIPT DAMAGE OR DESIMALENT DEFERMATION TO THE LADIMA PREVENT DAMAGE OR PERMANENT DEFORMATION TO THE LADING.
- K. DUNNAGE LUMBER SPECIFIED IS OF NOMINAL SIZE. FOR EXÁMPLE. 1" X 6" MATERIAL IS ACTUALLY 3/4" THICK BY 5-1/2" WIDE AND 2" X 4" MATERIAL IS ACTUALLY 1-1/2" THICK BY 3-1/2" WIDE.

(CONTINUED AT RIGHT)

MATERIAL SPECIFCATIONS

LUMBER - - - - - - : SEE TM 743-200-1 (DUNNAGE LUMBER) AND FED SPEC MM-L-751.

NAILS ----: FED SPEC FF-N-105: CONMON.

STRAPPING, STEEL - -: FED SPEC GQ-9-781: CLASS 1. TYPE I OR IV. HEAVY OUTY, FINISH A. 8 (GRADE 2). OR C.

STRAP - - -: FED SPED 00-9-781: TYPE D. STYLE I. II. OR IV. CLASS H. FINISH A. B (GRADE 2) OR C.

VIRE - - - - - - : FED SPEC 00-V-461; ANNEALED, BLACK.

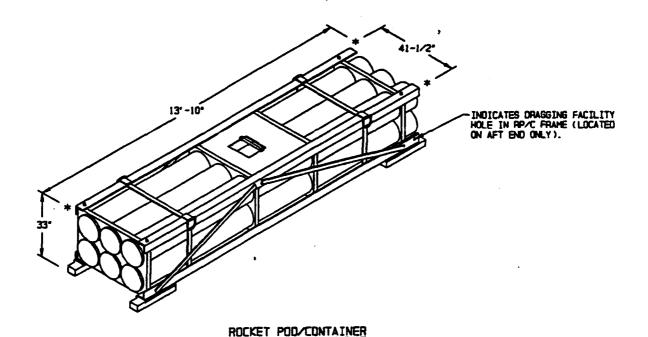
ANTI-CHAFING

MATERIAL - - - - -: MIL-8-121 (OR EQUAL): NEUTRAL BARRIER MATERIAL.

(BENERAL NOTES CONTINUED)

- L. A STAGGERED NAILING PATTERN WILL BE USED WHENEVER POSSIBLE A STAGGERED NATIONALLY AND PATTERN VILL BE USED VIEW ASSEMBLIES.
 ALSO, A STAGGERED NATIONS PATTERN VILL BE USED VIEW
 LAMINATING DUNNAGE. ADDITIONALLY, THE NATIONS PATTERN FOR
 AN UPPER PIECE OF LAMINATED DUNNAGE VILL BE ADJUSTED AS
 REQUIRED SO THAT A NATION THAT PIECE VILL NOT BE DRIVEN THROUGH ONTO OR RIGHT BESIDE A NAIL IN A LOWER PIECE.
- M. THE NUMBER OF LADING UNITS MAY BE ADJUSTED TO FIT THE SIZE OF THE CAR BEING LOADED OR THE QUANTITY TO BE SHIPPED. HOWEVER, THE APPROVED METHODS SPECIFIED HEREIN HUST BE FOLLOWED AS CLOSELY AS POSSIBLE FOR BLOCKING, BRACING, AND STAYING OF THE UNITS. MOTICE: A SHIPMENT WILL BE POSITIONED ON THE RAIL CAR IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE WEIGHT DESCRIPTION DECURPORATION OF THE AAR DISTRIBUTION REQUIREMENTS OF THE AAR.
- N. FOR ADDITIONAL GUIDANCE. ATTENTION IS DIRECTED TO THE "SPECIAL NOTES" SECTIONS WHICH ARE IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT TO THE DEPICTED OUTLOADING METHODS, AND TO THE "SPECIAL HANDLING GUIDANCE" ON PAGE 3.
- O. LOAD BLOCKING STRUTS WHICH ARE 48° OR LONGER MUST BE STIFFENED BY THE APPLICATION OF HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL STRUT BRACING. BRACING IS NOT REQUIRED IF THE STRUTS FOR THE LOAD BEING SHIPPED ARE SHORTER THAN 48°. THE LENGTH OF THE LOAD BLOCKING STRUTS SHOULD BE KEPT AS SHORT AS POSSIBLE (APPROX 18° MINIMUM). BUT IN THE EVENT IT IS NECESSARY TO USE STRUTS WHICH ARE 8'-O' OR MORE IN LENGTH. IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO APPLY AN ADDITIONAL SET OF HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL STRUT BRACING PIECES. STRUT BRACING SHOULD BE APPLIED SD AS TO PROVIDE NEARLY EQUAL SPACES BETWEEN THE BRACING PIECES AND THE CENTER GATE AND/OR BETWEEN ADJACENT STRUT BRACING PIECES. VERTICAL STRUT BRACING PIECES ARE TO BE 2° X 4" MATERIAL CUT TO A LENGTH TO EXTEND 2° ABOVE THE TOP STRUT. HORIZONTAL STRUT BRACING PIECES ARE TO BE 2° X 4" X 45° MATERIAL.

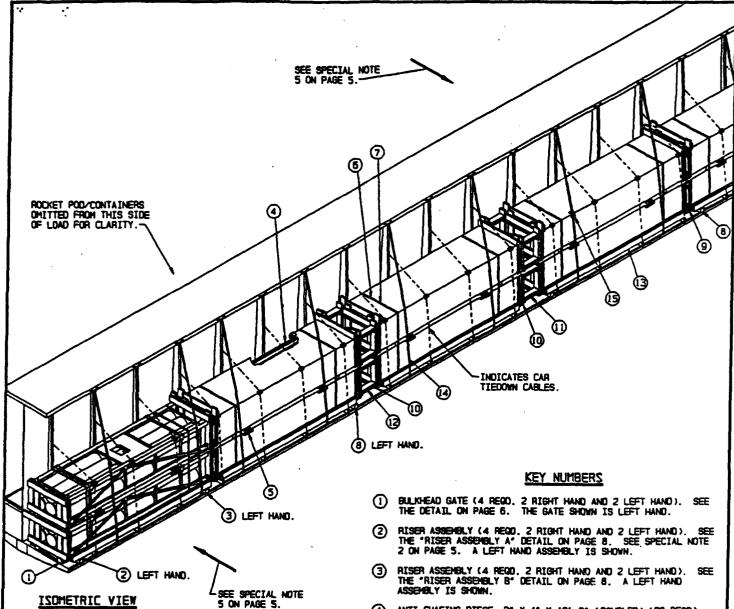
 HORIZONTAL PIECES WILL BE APPLIED ON EACH LAYER OF STRUTS. BOTH VERTICAL AND HORIZONTAL STRUT BRACING PIECES WILL BE NAILED TO THE STRUTS WITH 3-IOD NAILS AT EACH JOINT.
- P. PORTIONS OF THE CAR DEPICTED WITHIN THIS DRAWING. SUCH AS ONE OF THE BULKHEADS. HAVE NOT BEEN SHOWN IN THE LOAD VIEW
- CONVERSION TO METRIC EQUIVALENTS: DIMENSIONS WITHIN THIS DOCUMENT ARE EXPRESSED IN INCHES, AND VEIGHTS ARE EXPRESSED IN POUNDS. WHEN NECESSARY, THE METRIC EQUIVALENTS MAY BE COMPUTED ON THE BASIS OF ONE INCH EQUALS 25.4MM AND ONE POUND EQUALS 0.45KB
- R. TO ACHIEVE A TIGHTLY BLOCKED LOAD, A STRUT WILL BE CUT SLIGHTLY LONGER THAN THE MEASURED DISTANCE BETWEEN THE STRUT BEARING AREAS ON THE TWO CENTER GATES. ONE END OF THE STRUT WILL BE POSITIONED AT ITS BEARING AREA JUST ABOVE THE STRUT LEDGER ON ONE GATE. THE OTHER END. WILL THEN BE DRIVEN DOWNNAD UNTIL IT CONTACTS THE STRUT LEDGER ON THE OTHER GATE. EACH END OF THE TOP LAYER OF A STRUT WILL BE TOCHAILED TO THE ADJACENT CENTER GATE. AS SPECIFIED WITHIN THE KEY NUMBERS FOR A LOAD. IN SUCH A MANNER SO THAT AS NEARLY AS PRACTICAL EQUAL LENGTHS OF A NAIL ARE EMBEDDED IN THE STRUT AND IN THE VERTICAL PIECE OF THE CENTER GATE. OF THE CENTER GATE.
- S. TO PRECLUCE ABRASION OF RP/C FRAME MEMBERS BY STEEL UNITIZING AND RETAINING STRAPS, ANTI-CHAFING MATERIAL WILL BE PLACED AT ALL POINTS OF CONTACT. ALSO UNITIZATION STRAPS MUST BE LOCATED AS CLOSELY AS POSSIBLE TO THE STRONG POINTS OF THE RP/C FRAME, I.E., NEAR THE VERTICAL FRAME MEMBERS AND BULKHEADS. TO PRECLUDE DAMAGE TO THE RP/C FRAME.
- T. REFER TO ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN RAILROADS MANUAL "GENERAL RULES GOVERNING THE LOADING OF COMMODITIES ON OPEN TOP CARS" FOR APPLICABLE LOADING RULES: PREFACE. 1A. 2. 5. AND 15. NOTE THAT ALL STRAPPING USED FOR LOAD SECUREMENT. I.E., RETAINER STRAPS, MUST BE MARKED AS SPECIFIED IN LOADING RULE 15.



SPECIAL HANDLING GUIDANCE

ASSEMBLY STACKING FOR OUTLOADING PURPOSES AND ASSEMBLY OR ASSEMBLY STACK HANDLING.

- NOTES: (1) MATERIALS HANDLING EQUIPMENT (MHE) IS INTENDED TO MEAN EQUIPMENT, SUCH AS FORKLIFT TRUCKS, CRANES, HAND TRUCKS, DOLLIES, ROLLER ASSEMBLIES, SLINGS, AND SPREADER BARS, THAT CAN BE USED TO HANDLE THE DEPICTED ASSEMBLIES.
 - (2) PRECAUTIONARY HANDLING TECHNIQUES NORMALLY EMPLOYED OR AS SPECIFIED FOR THE TYPE OF COMMODITY INVOLVED WILL BE OBSERVED.
- A. IF AVAILABLE MME DOES NOT HAVE AN ALLOWABLE CAPACITY SPEAT ENOUGH TO CARRY A STACK OF TWO ASSEMBLIES (APPROXIMATELY 10.200 POUNOS) IN ONE LIFT. THEN THE ASSEMBLIES MUST BE HANDLED INDIVIDUALLY. ONLY APPROVED AND APPROPRIATELY SIZEO MME VILL BE USED FOR THE HANDLING OF THE DEPICTED ASSEMBLIES.
- 8. WHEN AN ASSEMBLY STACK IS BEING UNITIZED, CARE MUST BE EXERCISED WHEN TIGHTENING THE STRAPS TO INSURE THAT THE LONGITUDINAL FRAME MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLIES ARE NOT "PULLED IN" OR DEFORMED. POSITION THE UNITIZATION AND BUNDLING STRAPS AS CLOSE AS POSSIBLE TO THE BULKHEADS OF THE RP/C TO AVOID DAMAGING THE RP/C FRAME MEMBERS.
- C. IF HANDLING IS ACCOMPLISHED WITH A FORKLIFT TRUCK, THE ASSEMBLIES SHOULD BE HANDLED FROM A SIDE POSITION AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE. CARE MUST BE EXERCISED WHEN INSERTING FORKS UNDER AN ASSEMBLY TO PREVENT DAMAGE TO THE ASSEMBLY BY THE FORK TIMES OR THE FORKLIFT PACKAGE GUARD. ADDITIONALLY. THE FORK TIMES SHOULD BE PLACED UNDER THE AREA MARKED "FORKLIFT AREA ONLY" LOCATED MEAR THE LONGITUDINAL CENTER OF THE ASSEMBLY.



(KEY NUMBERS CONTINUED)

- ## RETAINER STRAP, 1-1/4" X .031" OR .035" X 25'-0" LONG STEEL STRAPPING (20 REGO). INSTALL IN A COMPLETE LOOP FROM TIEDOWN DEVICE AT SIDE OF CAR THRU THE TIEDOWN DEVICE ON CENTER DIVIDER.
- (5) ANTI-CHAFING NEUTRAL BARRIER MATERIAL (AS REGD). POSITION UNDER ALL STRAPS AND UNDER THE CORNER PROTECTORS OF THE CHAIN-CABLE TIEDOWN ASSEMBLIES AT POINTS OF CONTACT WITH THE CONTAINER.
- (4) ANTI-CHAFING PIECE, 2" X 4" X 10"-0" (DOUBLED) (20 REQD).
 LAMINATE W/I-10d MAIL EVERY 24". SUSPEND FROM LIFTING RINGS
 ON CENTER-OF-CAR SIDE OF CONTAINER. WIRE TIE TO LIFTING
 RINGS WITH NO. 14 GAGE WIRE PRIOR TO PLACEMENT OF CONTAINER.
- (5) SUPPORT ASSEMBLY (20 REDD). SEE THE DETAIL ON PAGE 9. POSITION ON LOWER CONTAINER ON THE INWARD SIDE OF THE CONTAINER LIFTING RINGS.
- 6 STACK UNITIZING STRAP, 1-1/4" X .031" OR .035" X 18'-0" LONG STEEL STRAPPING (20 REGO). POSITION NEAR END OF SKIDS AS SHOWN.
- (7) SEAL FOR 1-1/4° STEEL STRAPPING (80 REQD). CRIMP EACH SEAL WITH TWO PAIR OF NOTCHES.
- (B) RISER ASSEMBLY (4 REQU. 2 RIGHT HAND AND 2 LEFT HAND). SEE THE "RISER ASSEMBLY C" DETAIL ON PAGE 8. SEE SPECIAL NOTE 3 ON PAGE 5.
- (9) SPACER GATE (4 REQU). SEE THE DETAIL ON PAGE 6.
- (1) CENTER GATE (8 REGO). SEE THE DETAIL ON PAGE 7.
- (1) STRUT. 2" X 6" X 15" (DOUBLED) (16 REQD). LAMINATE W/3-10d MAILS. TOEMAIL THE TOP PIECE TO THE CENTER GATES. PIECE MARKED (D). W/2-12d NAILS AT EACH END. SEE SPECIAL NOTE 4 ON PAGE 5.
- (2) STRUT. 2" X 6" BY CUT TO FIT (REF: 18") (DOUBLED) (16 REGO). LAMINATE W/3-104 MAILS. TOENAIL THE TOP PIECE TO THE CENTER GATES, PIECE MARKED (1). W/2-124 MAILS AT EACH END.
- (3) SIDE BLOCKING ASSEMBLY (10 REGO). SEE THE DETAIL ON PAGE 9. (CONTINUED AT LEFT)

PAGE 4

SPECIAL NOTES:

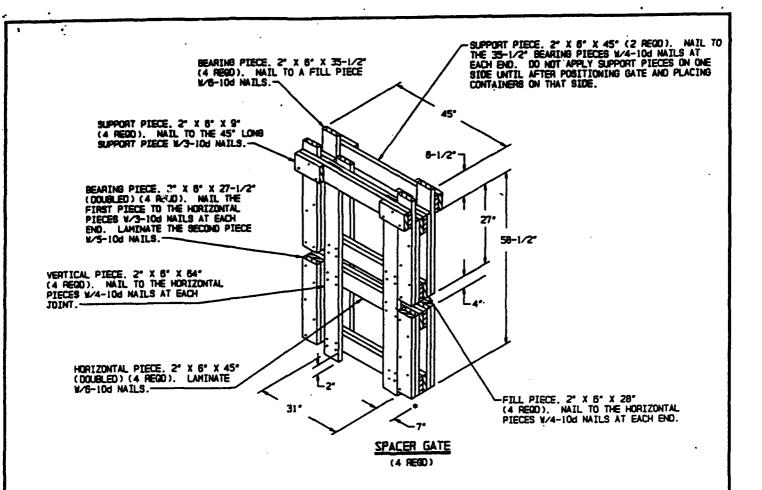
- ROCKET POD/CONTAINERS MUST BE LOADED ALTERNATELY ON BOTH SIDES OF THE CAR. <u>CAUTION</u>: DO NOT LOAD ONE SIDE OF CAR COMPLETELY BEFORE LOADING OPPOSITE SIDE: CAR MAY TIP OVER.
- 2. FOR CARS HAVING RISERS POSITIONED AS SPECIFIED IN GENERAL MOTE "C". THE SKIDS OF THE ROCKET POD/CONTAINERS NEXT TO A BULKHEAD WILL NOT REST ON THE FIXED RISERS. WOODEN RISER ASSEMBLIES MUST BE FABRICATED FOR USE UNDER THOSE SKIDS. RISER ASSEMBLY "A" IS FOR USE UNDER THE SKIDS NEAREST THE END OF THE CAR: RISER ASSEMBLY "B" IS FOR USE UNDER THE SKIDS AT THE OTHER END OF THE CONTAINER. RISER ASSEMBLIES "A" AND "B" WILL NEED TO BE ADJUSTED TO SUIT CARS HAVING RISERS OF OTHER SPACINGS. SEE SPECIAL NOTE 5.
- 3. SKIDS OF THE ROCKET POD/CONTAINERS MUST REST UPON THE RISER OF THE CAR IN SUCH A WAY THAT NOT MORE THAN FIVE INCHES OF EITHER END OF THE SKID EXTENDS BEYOND A FIXED RISER. IF EITHER END OF A SKID EXTENDS MORE THAN FIVE INCHES SEYOND A FIXED RISER, A RISER ASSEMBLY "C" MUST BE INSTALLED ADJACENT TO THE FIXED RISER TO PROVIDE FOR SUPPORT UNDER THE CENTER PORTION OF THE SKID LENGTH. ADJUST QUANTITY OF RISER ASSEMBLIES FOR CARS HAVING RISERS SPACED OTHER THAN AS SHOWN.
- 4. TWO OF THE CENTER GATES, PIECE MARKED (①). AND 8 STRUTS, PIECE MARKED (①). MAY BE PRE-ASSEMBLED AND INSTALLED ABAINST A STACK OF CONTAINERS AS A UNIT ON EACH SIDE OF THE CAR RATHER THAN ASSEMBLING IN PLACE, IF DESIRED. NOTE THAT THE LENGTH OF THE STRUTS, PIECE MARKED (①). SHOULD BE ADJUSTED, INCREASED OR DECREASED AS NECESSARY, TO ENSURE THAT THE MIDDLE ROCKET POD STACK IS NEARLY CENTERED ON THE RISERS OF THE CAR.
- 5. THE RISER ASSEMBLIES FABRICATED FOR A LOAD, AS WELL AS THE BULKHEAD GATES, MUST BE CONSTRUCTED AS RIGHT HAND AND LEFT HAND TO DESIGNATE THEIR LOCATION ON A CAR. THE LEFT HAND END OF A CAR IS IDENTIFIED AS THE END OF THE CAR ON YOUR LEFT SIDE AS YOU SEE IT WHEN STANDING ON THE GROUND FACING THE CAR. SEE THE LARGE ARROWS ON THE ISOMETRIC VIEW ON PAGE 4 FOR ADDITIONAL BUIDANCE.

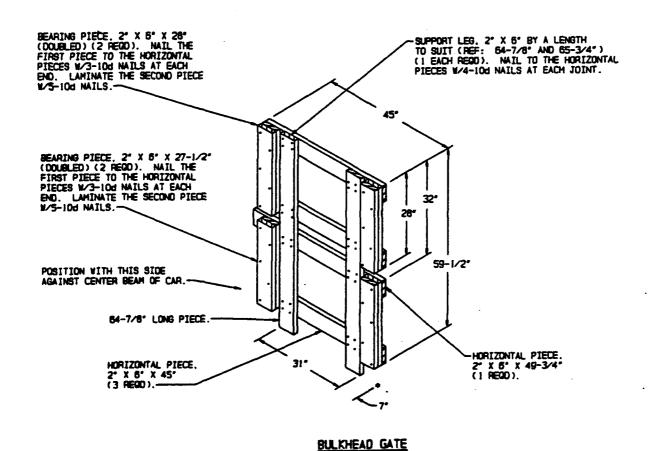
| BILL OF MATERIAL | | | | |
|--|--|---|--|--|
| LUMBER | LINEAR FEET | BOARD FEET | | |
| 1" X 4" 1" X 5" 2" X 2" 2" X 6" 4" X 6" 4" X 6" | 78 100 152 594 1.389 73 90 | 26 50 51 395 1.369 98 180 | | |
| NAILS | NO. REGO | POUNDS | | |
| 8d (2") 10d (3") 12d (3-1/4") 18d (3-1/2") | 180 2.942 128 120 | 1-1/4 44-1/4 2-1/4 2-3/4 | | |

STEEL STRAPPING, 1-1/4" -- 860" REQ0 -- 123 LBS
SEAL FOR 1-1/4" STRAPPING -- 80 REQ0 -- -- 4 LBS
VIRE, NO. 14 BAGE -- -- 100" REQ0 -- -- 2 LBS
ANTI-CHAFING MATERIAL -- AS REQ0 -- - NIL

LOAD AS SHOWN

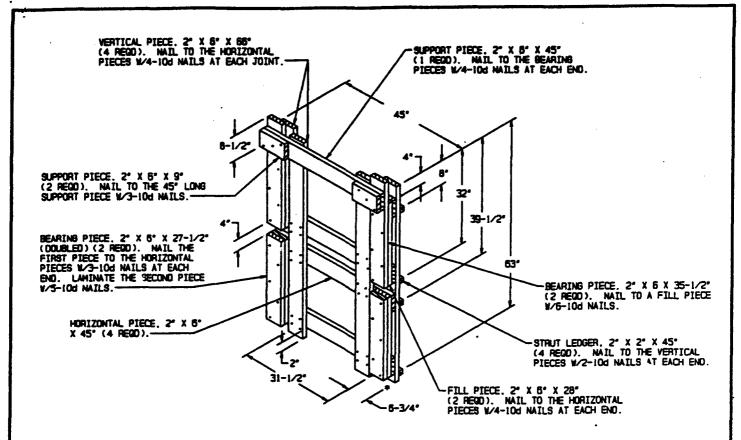
TOTAL WEIGHT - - - - - - 105.080 LBS (APPROX)



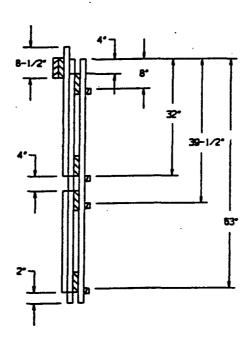


(PRESD. 2 RIGHT HAND AND 2 LEFT HAND: A RIGHT HAND GATE IS SHOWN).

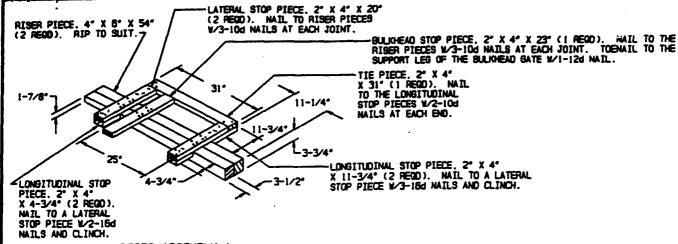
PAGE 6



CENTER GATE

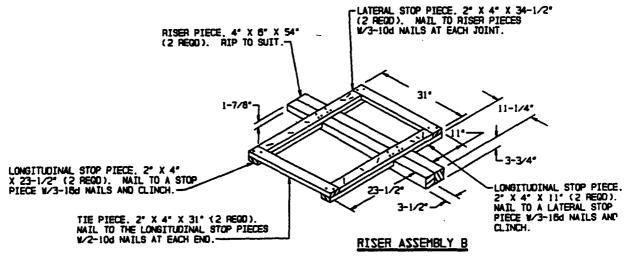


END VIEW

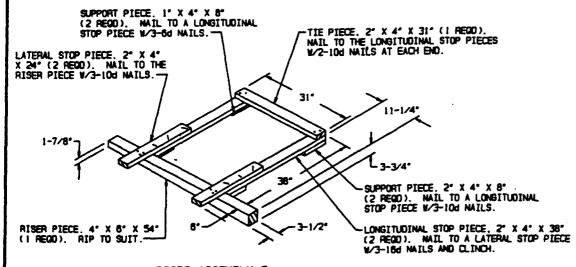


RISER ASSEMBLY A

FOR USE BETWEEN THE BULKHEAD AND THE FIRST FIXED RISER. A LEFT HAND ASSEMBLY IS SHOWN.

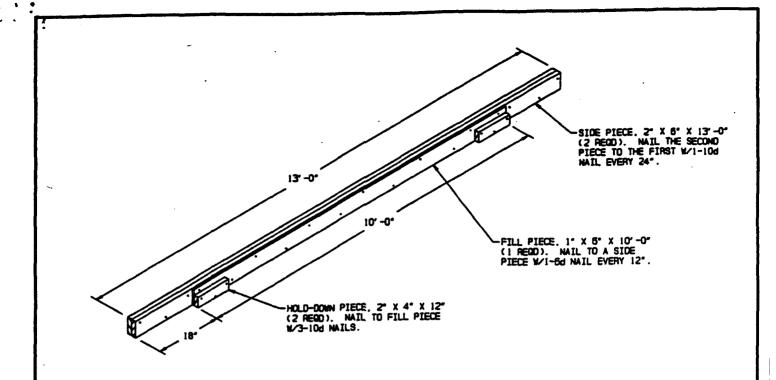


FOR USE BETWEEN ADJACENT FIXED RISERS. A LEFT HAND ASSEMBLY IS SHOWN.



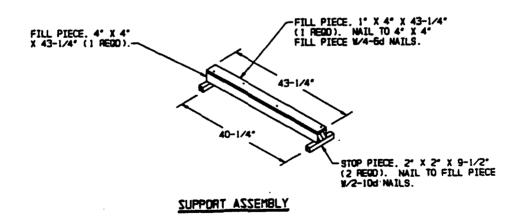
RISER ASSEMBLY C

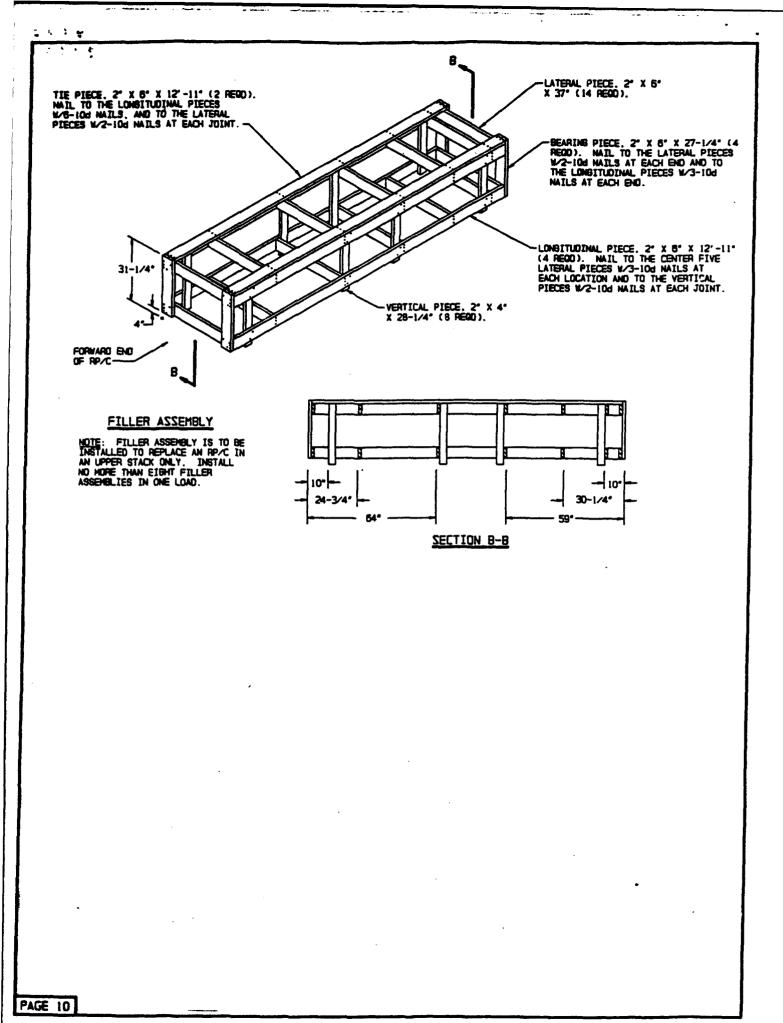
FOR USE WHEN CONTAINER SKID IS NOT SUPPORTED ON A CAR RISER AT LEAST FIVE INCHES FROM END OF THE SKID. A LEFT HAND ASSEMBLY IS SHOWN.



SIDE BLOCKING ASSEMBLY

(10 REGO)





| APPROVED BY HECH DIV AAR, THEIR LETTER | APPROVED BY BUREAU OF EXPLOSIVES |
|--|----------------------------------|
| DATED FILE | |
| \$194ED | |
| DATE | |
| HTHCTEA, FT. EUSTIS, VA | CATE |

MLRS

LOADING AND BRACING (CL & LCL) ON BULKHEAD FLATCAR OF MULTIPLE LAUNCH ROCKET SYSTEM ROCKET POD/CONTAINERS (RP/C)

INDEX

| <u>ITEN</u> | PAGE(S) |
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| GENERAL NOTES AND MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS | 3 4,5 |

PROCEDURES CONTAINED HEREIN ARE ONLY APPLICABLE TO FLATCARS HAVING END OF CAR OR UNDER CAR CUSHIONING.

| U.S. ARMY MATERIEL COMMAND DRAWING | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|--------------|--|------------------------------|--|--|
| APPROVED, U.S. ARMY MISSILE COMMAND | ORAFTSMAN | | TECHNICIAN | ENGINEER L. FIEFFER | | |
| APPROVED BY ORDER OF COHMANDING GENERAL, U.S. ARMY MATERIEL COMMAND | YALIDA BAGINEI DIYIS | ERING ION | TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING DIVISION . J | LOGISTICS ENGINEERING OFFICE | | |
| U.S. APPLY DEFENSE APPLINITION CENTER AND SCHOOL | CLASS | OIVISIO | DRAWING | FILE | | |
| | 19 | •48 | 5542 | GM5RS4 | | |

DO NOT SCALE

PROJECT GH 835-90

GENERAL NOTES

- A. THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN PREPARED AND ISSUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AR 740-1 AND AUGMENTS TH 743-200-1 (CHAPTER 5).
- 8. THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES SPECIFIED IN THIS DRAWING ARE APPLICABLE TO THE MULTIPLE LAUNCH ROCKET SYSTEM ROCKET POD/CONTAINER (RP/C). SUBSEQUENT REFERENCE TO CONTAINER HEREIN MEANS THE RP/C WITH HOCKET COMPONENTS.
- C. THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES DEPICTED WITHIN THIS DOCUMENT ARE APPLICABLE FOR SHIPMENTS ON A BULKHEAD FLATCAR (WITHOUT RISERS) DESIGNATED AS CLASS "FB". WHICH IS 60'-7-1/2" BETWEEN THE 11'-0" HIGH BULKHEADS AND WHICH HAS A USABLE FLOOR WIDTH OF 9'-4". CARS OF OTHER LENGTHS MAY BE USED. HOWEVER THE BULKHEADS MUST BE AT LEAST 62" HIGH. THE FLOOR MUST BE AT LEAST 8'-0" WIDE AND THE FLOOR MUST BE WOOD OR NAILABLE METAL.
- D. FOR DETAILS OF THE RP/C. SEE U.S. ARMY MISSILE COMMAND DRAWING NO. 13027900, AND PAGE 3.

CONTAINER DIMENSIONS - - 13'-10" LONG 8Y 41-1/2" WIDE 8Y 32" HIGH GROSS WEIGHT - - - - - 5.078 POUNDS (APPROX)

- E. THIS ITEM IS A DOT CLASS "A" EXPLOSIVE. THE OUTLOADING PROCEDURES SPECIFIED HENEIN CAN ALSO BE UTILIZED FOR THE SHIPMENT OF THE DEPICTED CONTAINERS WHEN THEY ARE LOADED WITH AN ITEM WHICH IS IDENTIFIED DIFFERENTLY BY NOMENCLATURE THAN THE ITEM DESIGNATED IN THE DRAWING TITLE.
- F. THE SELECTION OF RAIL CARS FOR THE TRANSPORT OF THE DESIGNATED ITEMS WILL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH HAZARDOUS MATERIALS REGULATIONS OF DOT AND AR 55-355. CHAPTER 29. FOR EXPLOSIVES AND OTHER DANGEROUS ARTICLES. IN FULL.
- G. TO PRECLUDE ABRASION OF RP/C FRAME MEMBERS BY STEEL UNITIZING AND BUNDLING STRAPS, ANTI-CHAFING MATERIAL WILL BE PLACED AT ALL POINTS OF CONTACT. ALSO, UNITIZATION STRAPS, BUNDLING STRAPS, AND HOLD-DOWN STRAPS MUST BE LOCATED AS CLOSELY AS POSSIBLE TO THE STRONG POINTS OF THE RP/C FRAME, I.E., NEAR THE VERTICAL FRAME MEMBERS AND BULKHEADS, TO PRECLUDE DAMAGE TO THE RP/C FRAME.
- H. CAUTION: STAKE POCKETS ON FLATCARS WILL BE USED FOR ANCHORING HOLD-DOWN STRAPPING WHENEVER POSSIBLE. DO NOT USE SWIVEL RING TYPE ANCHOR DEVICES. IF OTHER TYPES ARE USED, THEY MUST BE OF SUFFICIENT WIDTH TO RECEIVE 2" STRAPPING, AND ALSO BE OF A DESIGN WHICH WILL PROVIDE A BEARING SUFFACE, ACROSS THE FULL WIDTH OF THE STRAPPING. THAT WILL NOT DEFORM A STRAP, ESPECIALLY AT THE EDGES, WHEN IT IS TENSIONED.
- J. REFER TO ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN RAILROADS MANUAL "GENERAL RULES GOVERNING THE LOADING OF COMMODITIES ON OPEN TOP CARS" FOR APPLICABLE LOADING RULES AS FOLLOWS: PREFACE, 1A, 2, 5, AND 15. NOTE THAT ALL STRAPPING USED FOR LOAD SECUREMENT, I.E., HOLD-DOWN STRAPS, MUST BE MARKED AS SPECIFIED IN LOADING RULE 15.
- K. A STAGGERED NAILING PATTERN WILL BE USED WHENEVER POSSIBLE WHEN MAILS ARE DRIVEN INTO JOINTS OF DUNNAGE ASSEMBLIES. ALSO. A STAGGERED NAILING PATTERN WILL BE USED WHEN DUNNAGE IS NAILED TO THE FLOOR OF THE TRANSPORTING PATTERN WELLE. OR WHEN LAMINATING DUNNAGE. THE NAILING PATTERN WILL BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED SO THAT A NAIL DOES NOT PENETRATE INTO OR NEAR A CRACK BETWEEN FLOOR BOARDS. ADDITIONALLY. THE NAILING PATTERN FOR AN UPPER PIECE OF LAMINATED DUNNAGE WILL BE ADJUSTED AS REQUIRED SO THAT A NAIL FOR THAT PIECE WILL NOT BE ORIVEN THROUGH ONTO OR RIGHT BESIDE A NAIL IN A LOWER PIECE.
- L. THE NUMBER OF LADING UNITS MAY BE ADJUSTED TO FIT THE SIZE OF THE CAR BEING LOADED OR THE QUANTITY TO BE SHIPPED. HOWEVER, THE APPROVED METHODS SPECIFIED HEREIN MUST BE FOLLOWED AS CLOSELY AS POSSIBLE FOR BLOCKING, BRACING, AND STAYING OF THE UNITS. NOTICE: A SHIPMENT WILL BE POSITIONED ON THE RAIL CAR IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE WEIGHT DISTRIBUTION REQUIREMENTS OF THE AAR.
- M. IF THE CAR BEING USED FOR A SHIPMENT IS EQUIPPED WITH A MAILABLE METAL FLOOR AND A NAIL SIZE FOR FLOOR MAILING IS MARKED ON THE CAR, THAT GUIDANCE SHOULD BE APPLIED TO THE MAILING OF ALL FLOORLINE BLOCKING PIECES TO THE CAR FLOOR. IF A NAIL SIZE IS NOT SPECIFIED ON THE CAR, 30d NAILS SHOULD BE USED IN LIEU OF THOSE SPECIFIED IN THE APPLICABLE KEY NUMBERS. SEE-GENERAL NOTE "K" ABOVE.
- N. FOR ADDITIONAL GUIDANCE, ATTENTION IS DIRECTED TO THE "SPECIAL NOTES" SECTIONS WHICH ARE IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT TO THE DEPICTED OUTLOADING METHODS, AND TO THE "SPECIAL HANDLING GUIDANCE" ON PAGE 3.

(CONTINUED AT RIGHT)

(GENERAL NOTES CONTINUED)

- O. LOAD BLOCKING STRUTS WHICH ARE 48" OR LONGER MUST BE STIFFENED BY THE APPLICATION OF HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL STRUT BRACING. BRACING IS NOT REQUIRED IF THE STRUTS FOR THE LOAD BEING SHIPPED ARE SHORTER THAN 48". THE LENGTH OF THE LOAD BLOCKING STRUTS SHOULD BE KEPT AS SHORT AS POSSIBLE (APPROX 18" MINIMUM), BUT IN THE EVENT IT IS NECESSARY TO USE STRUTS WHICH ARE 8"-0" OR MORE IN LENGTH, IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO APPLY AN ADDITIONAL SET IN LENGTH, IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO APPLY AN ADDITIONAL SET OF HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL STRUT BRACING PIECES. STRUT BRACING SHOULD BE APPLIED SO AS TO PROVIDE NEARLY EQUAL SPACES BETWEEN THE BRACING PIECES AND THE CENTER GATE AND/OR BETWEEN ADJACENT STRUT BRACING PIECES. VERTICAL STRUT BRACING PIECES ARE TO BE 2" X 4" MATERIAL CUT TO A LENGTH TO EXTEND 2" ABOVE THE TOP STRUT. HORIZONTAL STRUT BRACING PIECES ARE TO BE 2" X 4" X 7"-0" MATERIAL. HORIZONTAL PIECES WILL BE APPLIED ON EACH LAYER OF STRUTS. BOTH VERTICAL AND HORIZONTAL STRUT BRACING PIECES VILL BE NAILED TO THE STRUTS WITH 3-10d NAILS AT EACH JOINT.
- P. PURTIONS OF THE CAR DEPICTED WITHIN THIS DRAWING, SUCH AS ONE OF THE BULKHEADS, HAVE NOT BEEN SHOWN IN THE LOAD VIEW FOR CLARITY PURPOSES.
- Q. CONVERSION TO METRIC EQUIVALENTS: DIMENSIONS WITHIN THIS DOCUMENT ARE EXPRESSED IN INCHES, AND MEIGHTS ARE EXPRESSED IN POUNDS. WHEN NECESSARY, THE METRIC EQUIVALENTS MAY BE COMPUTED ON THE BASIS OF ONE INCH EQUALS 25.4MM AND ONE POUND EQUALS 0.454KG.
- R. TO ACHIEVE A TIGHTLY BLOCKED LOAD, A STRUT WILL BE CUT SLIGHTLY LONGER THAN THE MEASURED DISTANCE BETVEEN THE STRUT BEARING AREAS ON THE TWO CENTER GATES. ONE END OF THE STRUT WILL BE POSITIONED AT ITS BEARING AREA JUST ABOVE THE STRUT LEDGER ON ONE GATE. THE OTHER END WILL THEN BE DRIVEN DOWNWARD UNTIL IT CONTACTS THE STRUT LEDGER ON THE CTHER GATE. EACH END OF THE TOP LAYER OF A STRUT WILL BE TOENAILED TO THE ADJACENT CENTER GATE, AS SPECIFIED WITHIN THE KEY NUMBERS FOR A LOAD, IN SUCH A MANNER SO THAT AS NEARLY AS PRACTICAL EQUAL LENGTHS OF A NAIL ARE EMBEDDED IN THE STRUT AND IN THE VERTICAL PIECE OF THE CENTER GATE.
- S. IF THE RAILCAR BEING USED IS NOT EQUIPPED WITH PLACARD BOARDS ON BOTH ENDS AND BOTH SIDES, 16° X 24° BOARDS MUST BE PROVIDED AS REQUIRED. <u>CAUTION</u>: BOARDS AND BOARD HOUNTING BRACKETS MUST NOT BE NAILED TO THE LADING.
- T. DIMENSIONS GIVEN FOR DUNNAGE PIECES OR DUNNAGE ASSEMBLIES WILL BE FIELD CHECKED PRIOR TO THEIR ASSEMBLY AND INSTALLATION ON THE FLATCAR. DUNNAGE ASSEMBLIES MUST BE CONSTRUCTED SO THAT A SAUG FIT WITH THE RP/Cs IS OBTAINED. ALSO. ADJUSTMENTS MAY BE REQUIRED AS TO THE LOCATION OF CERTAIN PIECES OF DUNNAGE IN AN ASSEMBLY IN ORDER FOR THE DUNNAGE ASSEMBLY TO CONTACT THE RP/C AT ITS STRONGPOINT (I.E., ITS FRAME MEMBERS). THE IDEAL THICKNESS OF A SUPPORT ASSEMBLY WILL BE SUCH THAT THE ASSEMBLY WILL BE SLIGHTLY SAUG WHEN IN POSITION. THE TIGHTNESS OF THE SUPPORT PIECES ON THE FLOOR OF THE FLATCAR SHOULD BE SIMILAR. ASSEMBLIES CONSTRUCTED TO THE APPROPRIATE THICKNESS WILL ENSURE PROPER INTERLOCK ENGAGEMENT WITHOUT ALLOWING UNDO STRESS TO BE APPLIED TO THE RP/C FRAME WHEN STEEL STRAPPING IS APPLIED.
- U. DUNNAGE LUMBER SPECIFIED IS OF NOMINAL SIZE. FOR EXAMPLE.
 1" X 6" MATERIAL IS ACTUALLY 3/4" THICK BY 5-1/2" WIDE AND
 2" X 4" MATERIAL IS ACTUALLY 1-1/2" BY 3-1/2" WIDE.

MATERIAL SPECIFCATIONS

LUMBER - - - - : SEE TM 743-200-1 (DUNNAGE LUMBER) AND FED SPEC MM-L-751.

NAILS ----: FED SPEC FF-N-105; COMMON.

STRAPPING, STEEL - -: FED SPEC 00-S-781: CLASS 1. TYPE I OR IV. HEAVY DUTY, FINISH A, B (GRADE 2).

SEAL. STRAP - - -: FED SPEC 9G-S-781: TYPE D. STYLE I. II.
OR IV. CLASS H. FINISH A. B (GRADE 2)

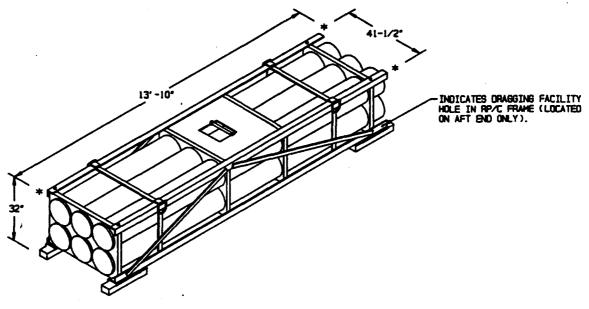
WIRE ----: FED SPEC 00-W-461; ANNEALED, BLACK.

STAPLE, STRAP - - -: COMMERCIAL GRADE.

STAKE <u>POCKET PROTECTOR</u> - -: COMMERCIAL GRADE.

- CONTENE CONTENE

ANTI-CHAFING
MATERIAL - - - - : HIL-B-121 (OR EQUAL): NEUTRAL BARRIER
MATERIAL

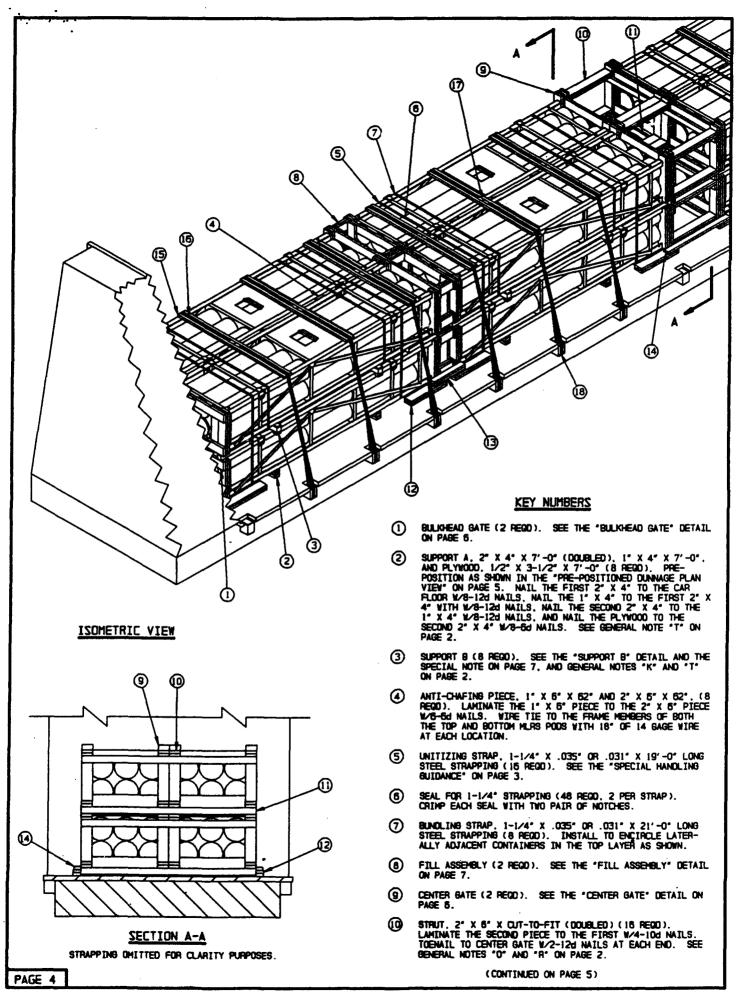


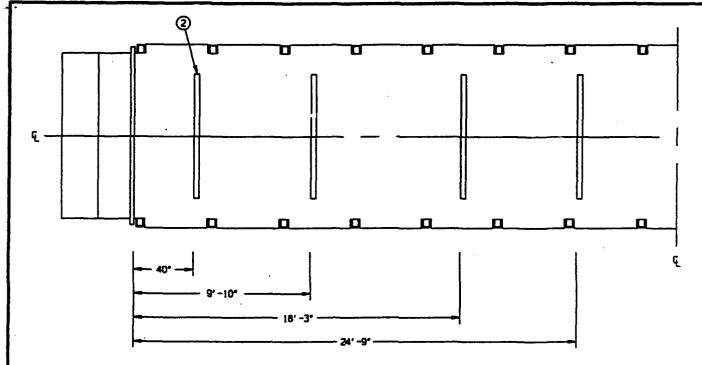
ROCKET POD/CONTAINER

SPECIAL HANDLING GUIDANCE

ASSEMBLY STACKING FOR OUTLOADING PURPOSES AND ASSEMBLY OR ASSEMBLY STACK HANDLING.

- NOTES: (1) MATERIALS HANDLING EQUIPMENT (NHE) IS INTENDED TO MEAN EQUIPMENT, SUCH AS FORKLIFT TRUCKS, CRANES, HAND TRUCKS, OOLLIES, ROLLER ASSEMBLIES, SLINGS, AND SPREADER BARS, THAT CAN BE USED TO HANDLE THE DEPICTED ASSEMBLIES.
 - (2) PRECAUTIONARY HANDLING TECHNIQUES NORMALLY EMPLOYED OR AS SPECIFIED FOR THE TYPE OF COMMODITY INVOLVED WILL BE OBSERVED.
- A. IF AVAILABLE MHE DOES NOT HAVE AN ALLOWABLE CAPACITY GREAT ENOUGH TO CAPRY A STACK OF TWO ASSEMBLIES (APPROXIMATELY 10.200 POUNDS) IN ONE LIFT, THEN THE ASSEMBLIES MUST BE HANDLED INDIVIDUALLY. ONLY APPROVED AND APPROPRIATELY SIZED MHE WILL BE USED FOR THE HANDLING OF THE DEPICTED ASSEMBLIES.
- 8. WHEN AN ASSEMBLY STACK IS BEING UNITIZED, CAPE MUST BE EXERCISED WHEN TIGHTENING THE STRAPS TO INSURE THAT THE LONGITUDINAL FRAME MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLIES ARE NOT "PULLED IN" OR DEFORMED. POSITION THE UNITIZATION AND BUNDLING STRAPS AS CLOSE AS POSSIBLE TO THE BULKHEADS OF THE RP/C TO AVOID QAMAGING THE RP/C FRAME MEMBERS.
- C. IF HANDLING IS ACCOMPLISHED WITH A FORKLIFT TRUCK, THE ASSEMBLIES SHOULD BE HANDLED FROM A SIDE POSITION AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE. CARE MUST BE EXERCISED WHEN INSERTING FORKS LINDER AN ASSEMBLY TO PREVENT DANAGE TO THE ASSEMBLY BY THE FORK TIPE FORK TIMES SHOULD BE PLACED UNDER THE AREA MARKED "FORKLIFT AREA ONLY" LOCATED NEAR THE LONGITUDINAL CENTER OF THE ASSEMBLY.





PRE-POSITIONED DUNNAGE PLAN VIEW

(KEY NUMBERS CONTINUED FROM PAGE 4)

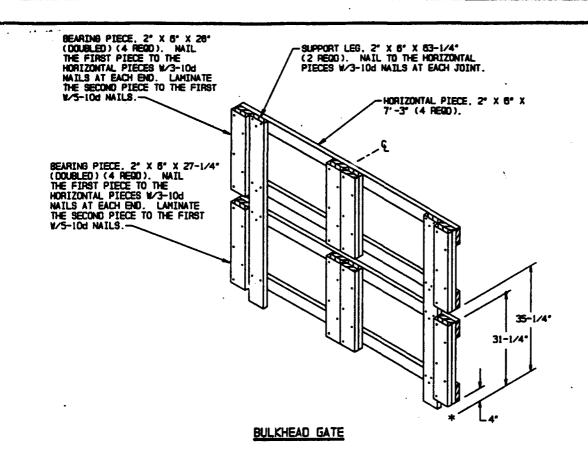
- STRUT LEDGER. 2" X 4" X 7'-3" (2 REGO). POSITION ON THE SECOND LEVEL OF STRUTS AND NAIL TO THE CENTER GATE VERTICAL PIECES W/3-10d NAILS AT EACH JOINT.
- SIDE BLOCKING, 2" X 5" X 30" (DOUBLED) (15 REGO).
 LOCATE ADJACENT TO THE RP/C SKIDS. LOCATE THE
 SIDE BLOCKING PIECES AT EACH END OF THE LOAD 90 AS TO
 BUTT UP AGAINST THE BULKHEAD. NAIL THE FIRST PIECE TO
 THE CAR FLOOR W/8-20d NAILS. NAIL THE SECOND PIECE TO
 THE FIRST W/8-30d NAILS.
- SIDE BLOCKING FOR FILL ASSEMBLY, 2" X 4" X 24" (DOUBLED) (4 REDD). MAIL THE FIRST PIECE TO THE SIDE BLOCKING PIECES W/4-10d MAILS AT EACH END. MAIL THE SECOND PIECE TO THE FIRST W/6-10d MAILS.
- SIDE BLOCKING FOR CENTER SATE. 2" X 4" X 48" (2 REGO).

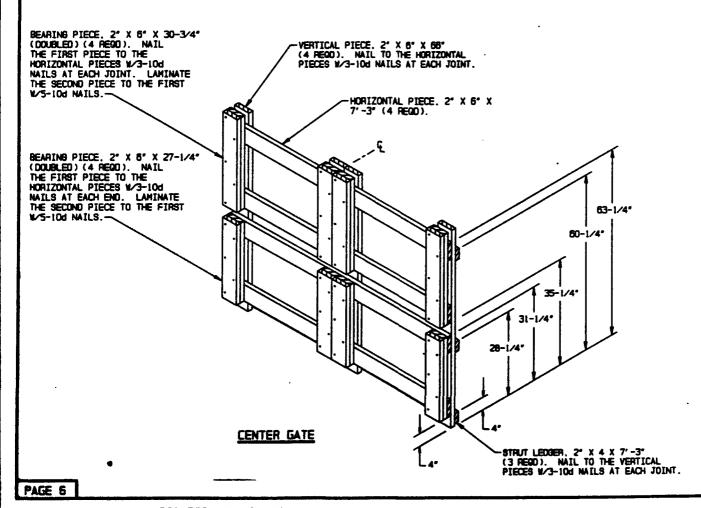
 MAIL TO THE SIDE BLOCKING PIECES Y/4-10d NAILS AT EACH END.
- (15) STRAPPING BOARD, 2" X 6" X 6"-10" (12 REQO).
- (B) HOLD-DOWN STRAP. 2" X .050" X 27'-0" LONG STEEL STRAPPING (12 REQD). INSTALL EACH STRAP FROM TWO 13'-6" LONG PIECES.
- SEAL FOR 2" STRAPPING (96 REDD, 8 PER STRAP). CRIMP EACH SEAL WITH TWO PAIR OF NOTCHES, EXCEPT THOSE USED TO SECURE THE PADS, PIECES MARKEL: 18.
- (B) PAD. 2" X .050" X 18"() ONG STEEL STRAPPING (24 REOD).
 POSITION UNDER STAKE POCKET AND SEAL TO HOLD-DOWN
 STRAP. PIECE MARKED 16 WITH ONE SEAL CRIMPED WITH ONE
 PAIR OF NOTCHES. SEE "DETAIL A" ON PAGE 8.

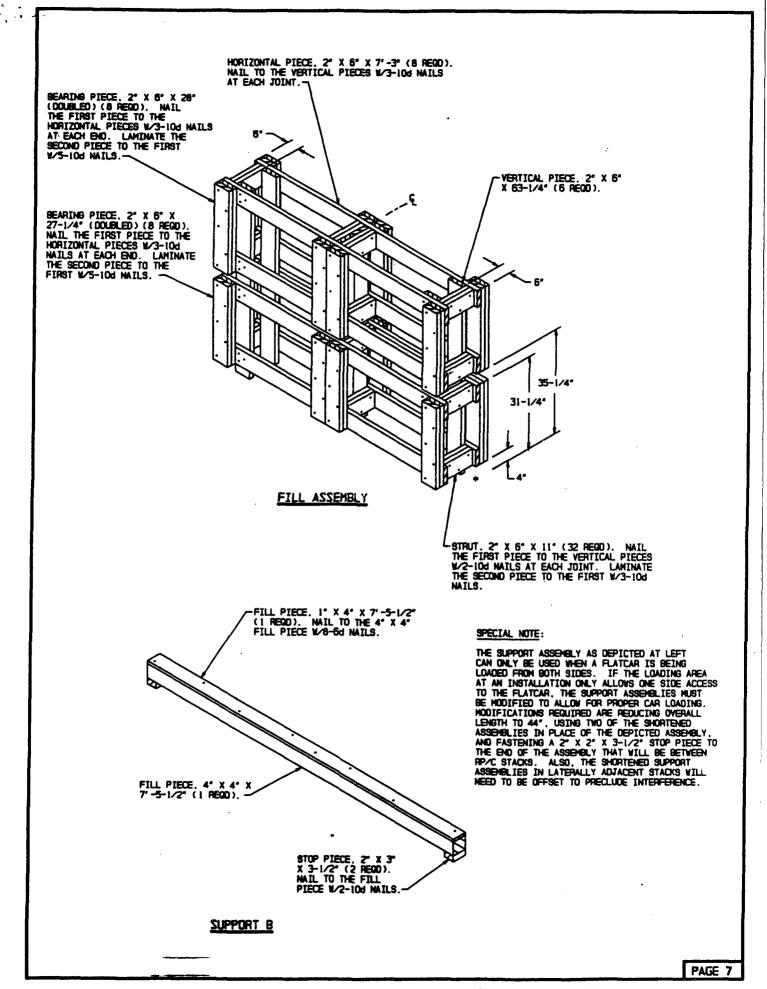
BILL OF MATERIAL LUMBER LINEAR FEET BOARD FEET 1° X 4° 1° X 6° 2° X 3° 2° X 4° 2° X 6° 116 42 5 21 187 1.010 1.010 MAILS NO. REGO **POUNDS** 6d (2°) 176 1-1/4 104 (34) 22-3/4 12d (3-1/4°) 4-1/2 128 30d (4-1/2") 5-1/2 128

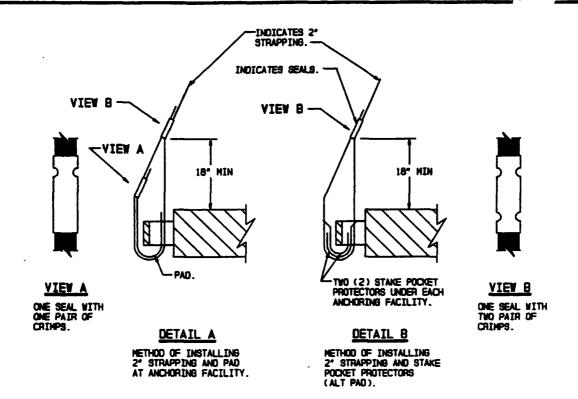
STEEL STRAPPING, 1-1/4" -- 472' REGO -- -- 68 LBS
SEAL FOR 1-1/4" STRAPPING -- 48 REGO -- 2-1/4 LBS
STEEL STRAPPING, 2" -- -- 360' REGO -- -- 120 LBS
SEAL FOR 2' STRAPPING -- -- 96 REGO -- -- 20 LBS
PLYWOOD, 1/2" -- -- 16.33 SQ FT REGO -- 22-1/2 LBS
VIRE, NO. 14 GASE -- -- 24' REGO -- 1/2 LBS

LOAD AS SHOWN

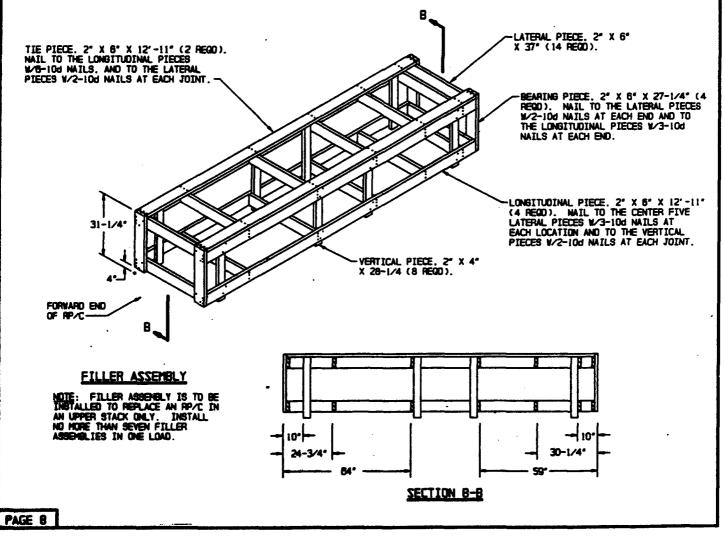






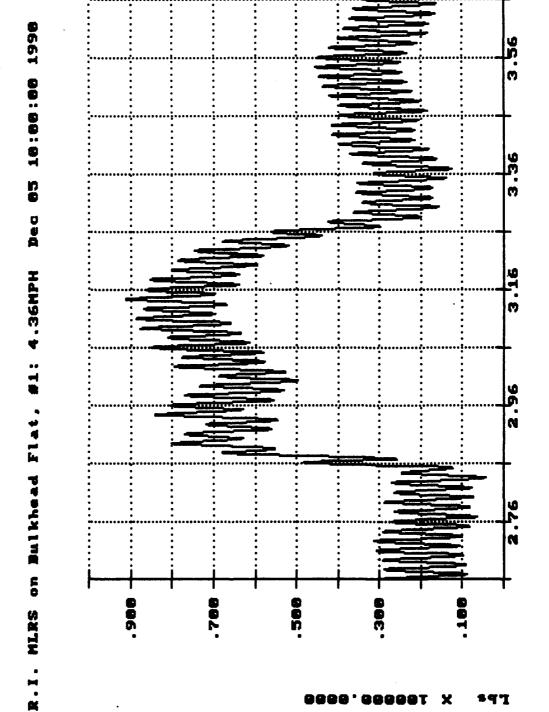


HOLD-DOWN STRAP ANCHORING DETAILS



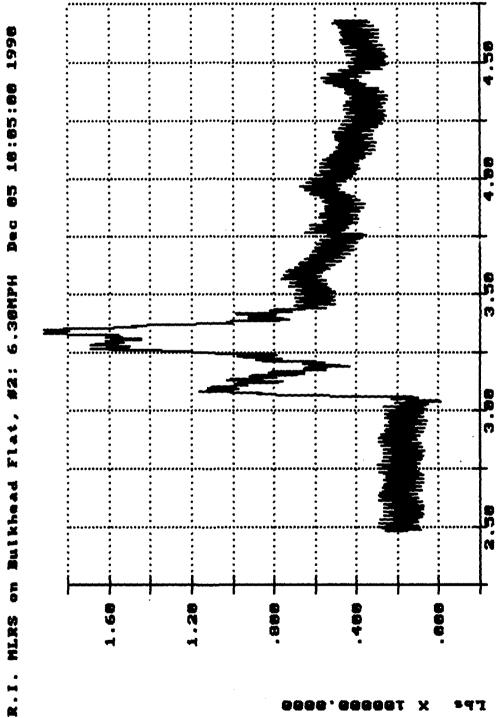
PART 7

RAIL COUPLER DATA

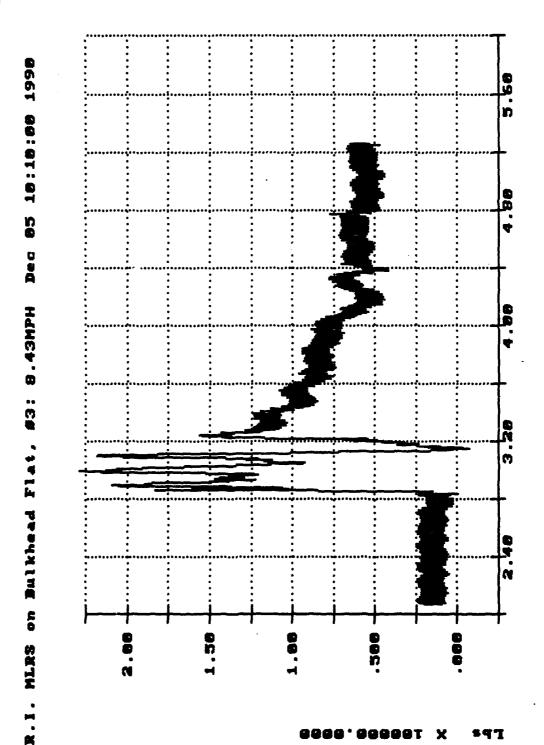


1.8888 Time of Sample Seconds X

Rail Coupler Force

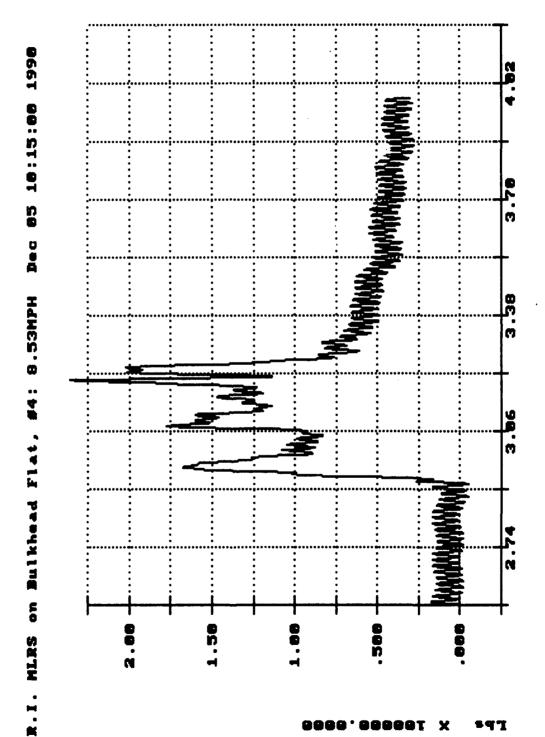


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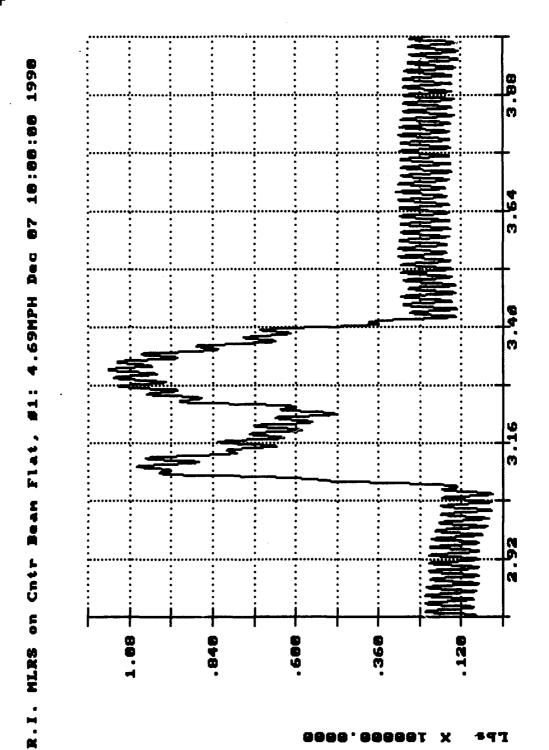
Seconds X 1.8666 Time of Sample

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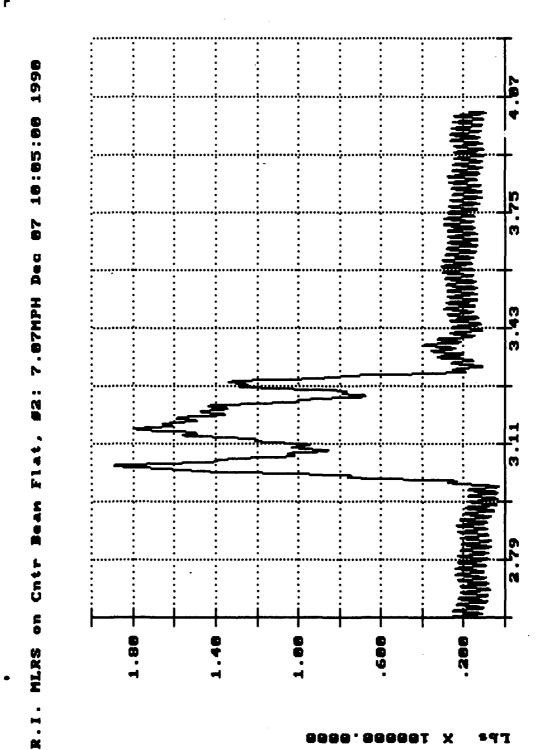
Seconds X 1.8858 Time of Sample

Rail Coupler Force Buffer Cars Lbs X 188888.8888



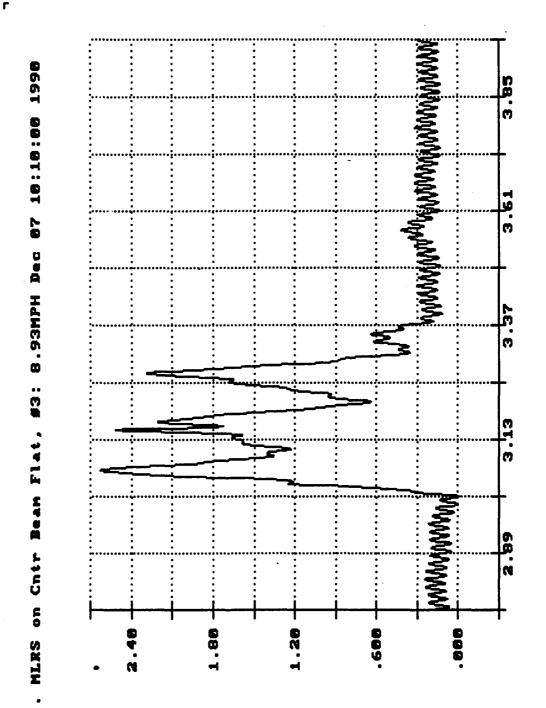
Time of Sample Seconds X 1.0000

Rail Coupler Force Buffer Cars Lbs X 100000,0000

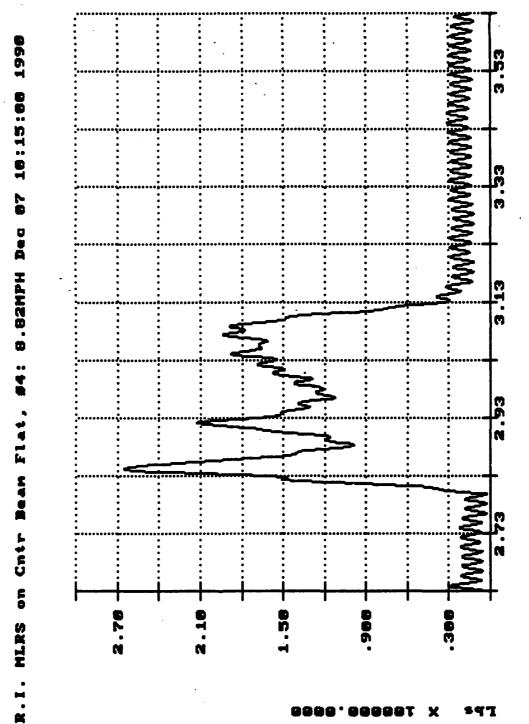


Time of Sample Seconds X 1.0000

Rail Coupler Force Buffer Cars Suffer Cars



Time of Sample Seconds X 1.0000



1.0000 Time of Sample Seconds X